Gain of Function Phenotype
- Non-selective sodium channel blockers are recommended:
  - Phenytoin, Lacosamide, Oxcarbazepine, Carbamazepine, Lamotrigine, Zonisamide
- Use early and may require higher than standard doses
- Less mainstream medications (with limited data) to consider:
  - Cannabidiol, Lidocaine, Topiramate

Loss of Function Phenotype
- Avoid sodium channel blockers
- Medications to consider include:
  - Benzodiazepines (Clobazam, Clonazepam), Levetiracetam, Valproate, Vigabitrin, Topiramate, Stiripentol, Rufinamide
- Less mainstream medications (with limited data) to consider:
  - Ethosuximide, Felbamate, Acetazolamide (for episodic ataxia)